## Welcome To North Tyneside Waggonways

## Heritage

The North Tyneside Waggonways Network is of great historical significance in terms of both the borough's rich coal mining tradition and the country's industrial heritage as far back as the 17th century. Coal lay at the heart of the industrialisation of Great Britain and the Waggonway network forms part of the vast Great Northern Coalfield, the most important coal producing area in the Victorian era and built to transport coal from the collieries down to the River Tyne. From there, the coal was shipped all over the world.

Originally made of wooden rails, on which ran horse-drawn carts carrying coal. Until the second half of the eighteenth century, horses and gravity were the sole means of propelling wagons along the wooden rails. Then came the steam engine followed by the steam locomotive. The Waggonways gave George Stephenson and the other railway pioneers their earliest experience of railway development. Stephenson's early trials with the locomotive on the Killingworth Waggonway led to the development of the standard railway line gauge 4 foot 8 1/2 inches being used all over the world!

## **Biodiversity**

As linear features the waggonways are invaluable to our wildlife as they allow free movement of birds and animals to and from our green spaces. These routes are a mixture of hedgerow, scrub and unimproved grassland habitats that are now rare in North Tyneside.

For further information contact us on: Tel: 0845 2000 101 Email: customer.callcentre@northtyneside.gov.uk

## Cycling in North Tyneside?

If you have any ideas or opinions on route improvements etc
Please email cycling@northtyneside.gov.uk











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Front Cover: Re-laying the 'way' at Burradon Colliery c1912



Cycle Route Map B





